

# SIG NTD( IADVL Academy)

## World Neglected tropical diseases day-30<sup>th</sup> January

Achieving health equity to end the neglect of poverty related diseases

## Lymphatic filariasis (Elephantiasis)

Parasitic infection caused by Wuchereria bancrofti
Affecting lymphatic vessels
Leads to abnormal enlargement of lymph nodes, lower limbs and genitalia

 (a) Microfilaria from an infected person enter the mosquito in a blood meal

(b) Microfilaria develop into infective larvae in the mosquito and are injected into a new host

(c) Larvae mature into adult worms and spread through the lymphatic vessels, where they mate and lay eggs

(Source: WHO at http://www.who.int/lymphatic\_filariasis/en/)

#### Symptoms

- •Fever and skin rash
- Painful testis
- •Body pain
- Lymph node swelling
- •Swelling of lower limbs and genitalia

#### Prevention

Eliminate mosquito
breeding grounds
Use mosquito repellent and mosquito nets

Consult your doctor immediately if you have any of the symptoms



